

U N W

If the sun rise *unwilling* to his race,
Clouds on his brows; and spots upon his face,
Suspect a drizzling day. *Dryden.*
Heav'n's unchang'd decrees attentive hear;
More pow'rful gods have torn thee from my side,
Unwilling to resign, and doom'd a bride. *Dryden.*
UNWILLINGLY. adv. Not with good-will; not without loath-
ness.

The whining school-boy, with his fatchel,
And shining morning face, creeping like snail
Unwillingly to school. *Shakefp. As You Like It.*
A feast the people hold to Dagon, and forbid
Laborious works, *unwillingly* this rest
Their superstition yields. *Milton's Agonistes.*

Still dismay'd
By seas or skies, *unwillingly* they stay'd. *Denham.*
These men were once the prince's foes, and then
Unwillingly they made him great: but now,
Being his friends, shall willingly undo him. *Denham.*
The dire contagion spreads so fast,
That where it seizes, all relief is vain;
And therefore must *unwillingly* lay waste
That country, which would else the foe maintain. *Dryden.*

UNWILLINGNESS. n. f. Loathsomeness; disinclination.
Obedience, with professed *unwillingness* to obey, is no bet-
ter than manifest disobedience. *Hooker, b. v.*
What moved the man to yield to her persuasions? Even
the same cause that hath moved all men since, an *unwill-
ingness* to grieve her, and make her sad, lest she should pine,
and be overcome with sorrow. *Raleigh's Hist. of the World.*

I see with what *unwillingness*
You lay upon me this command, and through your fears
Discern your love, and therefore must obey you. *Denham.*
There is in most people a reluctance and *unwillingness* to
be forgotten. We observe, even among the vulgar, how
fond they are to have an inscription over their grave. *Swift.*

TO UNWIND. v. a. pret. and part. passive *unwound*.
1. To separate any thing convolved; to untwist; to untwine.
All his subjects having by some years learned, so to hope
for good and fear harm, only from her, that it should
have needed a stronger virtue than his, to have *unwound* so
deeply an entered vice. *Sidney, b. ii.*

Empirick politicians use deceit:
You boldly shew that skill which they pretend,
And work by means as noble as your end;
Which should you veil, we might *unwind* the clue,
As men do nature, till we came to you. *Dryden.*

2. To disentangle; to loose from entanglement.
Desiring to serve God as they ought; but being not so
skillful as in every point to *unwind* themselves, where the
snarers of gloomy speech lie to entangle them, are in mind
not a little troubled, when they hear so bitter invectives against
that, which this church hath taught them to reverence as
holy. *Hooker, b. v.*

As you *unwind* her love from him,
Left it should ravel, and be good to none,
Bottom it on me. *Shakefp. Two Gentlemen of Verona.*

TO UNWIND. v. n. To admit evolution.
Put the bottoms into clean scalding water, and they will
easily *unwind*. *Mortimer's Husbandry.*

UNWIPED. adj. Not cleared.
Their hands and faces were all badg'd with blood,
So were their daggers, which *unwip'd* we found
Upon their pillows. *Shakefp. Macbeth.*

UNWISE. adj. Weak; defective in wisdom.
O good, but most *unwise* patricians! why,
You grave, but reckless senators, have you thus
Giv'n Hydra here to chafe an officer? *Shakefp. Coriolanus.*
Be not ta'en tardy by *unwise* delay. *Shakefp.*
He who of those delights can judge, and spare
To interpose them oft, is not *unwise*. *Milton.*
This the Greeks say, this the barbarians; the wife and the
unwise. *Tillotson.*

When kings grow stubborn, slothful, or *unwise*,
Each private man for public good should rise. *Dryden.*
When the balance of power is duly fixt in a state, nothing
is more dangerous or *unwise*, than to give way to the first
steps of popular encroachments. *Swift.*

UNWISELY. adv. Weakly; not prudently; not wisely.
Lady Zelmane, like some, *unwisely* liberal, that more
delight to give presents than pay debts, chose rather to be-
stow her love upon me, than to recompense him. *Sidney.*

Unwisely we the wiser East
Pity, supposing them oppress'd
With tyrant's force. *Waller.*

TO UNWISH. v. a. To wish that which is, not to be.
My liege, would you and I alone,
Without more help, could fight this royal battle. —
—Why now thou hast *unwish'd* five thousand men;
Which likes me better than to wish us one. *Shakefp.*

U N W

To desire there were no God, were plainly to *unwish* their
own being, which must be annihilated in the subtraction of
that essence, which substantially supporteth them. *Brown.*
UNWISHED. adj. Not fought; not desired.

So jealous is she of my love to her daughter, that I never
yet begin to open my mouth to the inevitable Philoclea, but
that her *unwish'd* presence gave my tale a conclusion, before
it had a beginning. *Sidney.*

To his *unwish'd* yoke
My soul consents not to give lov'r's reign. *Shakefp.*
While heaping *unwish'd* wealth I distant roam;
The best of brothers at his natal home
By the dire fury of a traitress wife,
Ends the sad evening of a stormy life. *Pope.*

UNWIST. adj. Unthought of; not known.
TO UNWIST. v. a. To deprive of understanding. Not used.

Friends all but now; even now
In quarter, and in terms like bride and groom
Divesting them for bed; and then, but now,
As if some planet had *unwist* men,
Swords out, and tilting one at other's breasts. *Shakefp.*

UNWITHDRAWING. adj. Continually liberal.
Wherefore did nature pour her bounties forth,
With such a full and *unwithdrawing* hand,
Covering the earth with odours, fruits, and flocks? *Milton.*

UNWITHSTOOD. adj. Not opposed.
Credly plains,
And Agincourt, deep ting'd with blood, confess
What the Shires vigour *unwithstood*,
Cou'd do in rigid fight. *Phillips.*

UNWITNESSED. adj. Wanting evidence; wanting notice.
Least their zeal to the cause should any way be *unwit-
ness'd*. *Hooker.*

UNWITTINGLY. adv. [Properly *unwittingly*, from *unwitting*.]
Without knowledge; without consciousness.
In these fatal things it falls out, that the high-working
powers make second causes *unwittingly* accessory to their de-
terminations. *Sidney.*

Those things are termed most properly natural agents,
which keep the law of their kind *unwittingly*, as the heavens
and elements of the world, which can do no otherwise than
they do. *Hooker, b. i.*
Atheists repudiate all title to heaven, merely for present
pleasure; besides the extreme madness of running such a de-
perate hazard after death, they *unwittingly* deprive themselves
here of that tranquillity they seek for. *Bentley.*

UNWOUND. adj.
1. Uncommon; unusual; rare; infrequent.
His sad, dull eyes, sunk deep in hollow pits,
Could not endure th' *unwound* sun to view. *Fairy Queen.*
My father's of a better nature
Than he appears by speech; this is *unwound*
From his own came from him. *Shakefp.*

2. Unaccustomed; unused.
Philoclea, who blushing, and withal smiling, making
shamefastness pleasant, and pleasure shamefast, tenderly moved
her feet, *unwound* to feel the naked ground. *Sidney, b. ii.*
Sea calves *unwound* to fresh waters fly. *Mey.*

O how oft shall he
On faith and changed gods complain; and seas
Rough with black winds and storms,
Unwound shall admire. *Milton.*

UNWORKING. adj. Living without labour.
Lazy and *unworking* shopkeepers in this being worse than
gamesters, do not only keep so much of the money of a
country in their hands, but make the publick pay them
for it. *Locke.*

UNWORKSHIPPED. adj. Not adored.
He resolv'd to leave
Unworkshipp'd, unobey'd the throne supreme. *Milton.*

UNWORTHILY. adv. Not according to desert; either above
or below merit.
I vow'd, bafe knight,
To tear the garter from thy craven leg,
Which I have done, because *unworthily*
Thou wast installed. *Shakefp. Hen. VI.*

Fearing lest my jealous aim might err,
And so *unworthily* disgrace the man,
I gave him gentle looks. *Shakefp.*
If we look upon the Odyssey as all a fiction, we consider it
unworthily. It ought to be read as a story founded upon truth,
adorned with embellishments of poetry. *Brown.*

UNWORTHINESS. n. f. Want of worth; want of merit.
A mind fearing the *unworthiness* of every word that should
be presented to her ears, at length brought it forth in this
manner. *Sidney, b. ii.*

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O let not an excellent spirit do itself such wrongs, as to
think where it is placed, embraced, and loved, there can be
any *unworthiness*; since the weakest mist is not easier driven
away by the sun, than that is chased away with so high
thoughts. *Sidney.*

Every night he comes with songs compos'd
To her *unworthiness*: it nothing iteads us
To chide him from our eaves, for he persists. *Shakefp.*
I fear'd to find you in another place;
But, since you're here, my jealousy grows less:
You will be kind to my *unworthiness*. *Dryden.*

Have a true and humble sense of your own *unworthiness*,
which will not suffer you to rise to a confidence unwarrantably
pretended to by some. *Wake on Death.*

UNWORTHY. adj.
1. Not deserving.
The Athanasian creed and doxology should remain in use,
the one as a most divine explication of the chiefest articles of
our christian belief; the other as an heavenly acclamation of
joyful applause to his praises, in whom we believe: neither
the one nor the other *unworthy* to be heard founding, as they
are in the church of Christ. *Hooker.*

Every particular accident, not *unworthy* the remembrance,
for brevity I wittingly pass over. *Kneller.*

2. Wanting merit.
Degree being vizarded,
Th' *unworthiness* shews as fairly in the mask. *Shakefp.*
Are there *unworthy* men chosen to offices? *Willingste.*
So may I, blind fortune leading me,
Mist that which one *unworthier* may attain;
And die with grieving. *Shakefp. Merch. of Venice.*

3. Mean.
Tell me, Philoclea, did you ever see such a shepherd?
did you ever hear of such a prince? and then tell me if a
small or *unworthy* assault have conquer'd me? *Sidney.*

4. Not suitable; not adequate.
I laid at her feet a work, which was *unworthy* her, but
which I hope she will forgive. *Dryden.*
Our friend's papers are in my hands, and I will take care
to suppress things *unworthy* of him. *Pope to Swift.*

Care is taken to interperse additions in such a manner,
that scarce any book can be bought, without purchasing some-
thing *unworthy* of the author. *Swift.*

5. Unbecoming; vile.
The brutal action rous'd his manly mind:
Mov'd with *unworthy* usage of the maid,
He, though unarm'd, resolv'd to give her aid. *Dryden.*

UNWOUND. part. pass. and pret. of unwind. Untwisted.
Thatchers tie with withs, but old pitch'd ropes *unwound* are
more lasting. *Mortimer's Husbandry.*

UNWOUNDED. adj.
1. Not wounded.
We may offend
Our yet *unwounded* enemies. *Milton's Par. Lost, b. vi.*

2. Not hurt.
Oh! blest with temper:
She who can love a sifter's charms, or hear
Sighs for a daughter with *unwounded* ear. *Pope.*

TO UNWORTH. v. a. To untwine.
The beads of wild oats, and of divers other wild plants,
continually wreath and *unwreath* themselves, according to the
temperature of the ambient air. *Boyle.*

UNWRITING. adj. Not assuming the character of an author.
The peace of the honest *unwriring* subject was daily mo-
lest. *Arbutnot.*

UNWRITTEN. adj. Not conveyed by writing; oral; traditional.
A rule of right *unwritten*, but delivered by tradition from
one to another. *Spenser's State of Ireland.*

As to his understanding, they bring him in void of all no-
tion, a rude, *unwritten* blank; making him to be created as
much an infant, as others are born. *South's Sermons.*
The laws of England may be divided into the written law,
and the *unwritten*. *Hale.*

UNWORKED. adj. Not laboured; not manufactured.
Or prove at least to all of wiser thought,
Their hearts were fertile land, although *unwork'd*. *Fairfax.*

Yet thy moist clay is pliant to command;
Unwork'd and easy to the potter's hand:
Now take the mold, now bend thy mind to feel
The first sharp motions of the forming wheel. *Dryden.*

UNWRUNG. adj. Not pinched.
We that have free souls, it touches us not; let the galled
jade winch, our withers are *unwring*. *Shakefp. Hamlet.*

UNYIELDING. adj. Not given up.
O'erpower'd at length, they force him to the ground,
Unyielding as he was, and to the pillar bound. *Dryden.*

TO UNYOLK. v. a.
1. To loose from the yoke.
Our army is dispers'd already:
Like youthful flocks *unyolk'd*, they took their course
East, west, north, south. *Shakefp. Hen. IV.*

V O C

Homer calls them like gods, and yet gives them the em-
ployment of slaves; they *unyoke* the mules. *Breche.*

2. To part; to disjoin.
Shall these hands, so lately purg'd of blood,
So join'd in love, so strong in both,
Unyoke this seizure, and this kind regret. *Shakefp.*

UNYOKED. adj.
1. Having never worn a yoke.
Sev'n bullocks yet *unyok'd* for Phcebus chuse,
And for Diana sev'n unpotted ewes. *Dryden.*

2. Licentious; unrestrained.
I will a-while uphold
The *unyok'd* humour of your idleness. *Shakefp. Hen. IV.*

UNZONED. adj. Not bound with a girdle.
Easy her motion seem'd, serene her air;
Full, though *unzon'd*, her bosom. *Prior.*

VOCABULARY. n. f. [vocabulary, Lat. *vocabularium*, Fr. *vocabulaire*, It. *vocabolario*, a lexicon; a word book.
Some have delivered the polity of spirits, and that they
stand in awe of conjurations, which signify nothing, not only
in the dictionary of man, but in the subtiler vocabulary of
Satan. *Brown's Vulg. Errors.*

Among other books, we should be furnished with *vocabula-
ries* and dictionaries of several forts. *Watts.*
VOCAL. adj. [vocal, Fr. *vocalis*, Lat. *vocalis*.]
1. Having a voice.

Eyes are *vocal*, tears have tongues;
And there be words not made with lungs;
Sententious show'rs! O let them fall,
Their cadence is rhetorical. *Cresshaw.*

Witness if I be silent, morn or even,
To hill, or valley, fountain, or fresh shade;
Made *vocal* by my song, and taught his praise.
Smooth-sliding Mincius, crown'd with *vocal* reeds,
That strain I heard was of a higher mood. *Milton.*

None can animate the lyre,
And the mute strings with *vocal* souls inspire,
As Helen, in whose eyes ten thousand Cupids dwell. *Dryden.*

Memnon, though stone, was counted *vocal*;
But 'twas the god, mean while, that spoke all.
Rome oft has heard a cross haranguing,
With prompting priest behind the hanging. *Prior.*

2. Uttered or modulated by the voice.
They which, under pretence of the law ceremonial being
abrogated, require the abrogation of instrumental music,
approving nevertheless the use of *vocal* melody to remain,
must shew some reason wherefore the one should be thought
a legal ceremony, and not the other. *Hooker.*

And join'd their *vocal* worship to the choir
Of creatures wanting voice. *Milton's Par. Lost.*
VOCALITY. n. f. [vocalitas, Lat. from *vocal*.] Power of utter-
ance; quality of being utterable by the voice.

L and R being in extremes, one of roughness, the other
of smoothness and freeness of *vocality*, are not easy in tract of
vocal speech to be pronounced spiritality. *Holder.*

TO VOCALIZE. v. a. [from *vocal*.] To form into voice.
It is one thing to give an impulse to breath alone; and other
thing to *vocalize* that breath, i. e. in its passage through the
larynx, to give it the sound of human voice. *Holder.*

VOCALLY. adv. [from *vocal*.] In words; articulately.
Although it is as natural to mankind, to express their de-
sires *vocally*, as it is for brutes to use their natural vocal signs;
yet the forming of languages into this or that fashion, is a
business of institution. *Hale's Origin of Mankind.*

VOCATION. n. f. [vocation, Fr. *vocatio*, Lat. *vocatio*.]
1. Calling by the will of God.
Neither doth that which St. Paul, or other apostles, teach,
enforce the utter disability of any other men's *vocation* thought
 requisite in this church for the saving of souls. *Hooker, b. v.*

They which thus were in God eternally by their intended
admission to life, have, by *vocation* or adoption, God actually
now in them. *Hooker, b. v.*

2. Summons.
What can be urged for them who not having the *vocation*
of poverty to scribble, out of meer wantonness make them-
selves ridiculous? *Dryden.*

3. Trade; employment.
He would think his service greatly rewarded, if he might
obtain by that means to live in the sight of his prince, and
yet practise his own chosen *vocation*. *Sidney, b. i.*

God's mother, in a vision full of majesty,
Will'd me to leave my bafe *vocation*. *Shakefp. Hen. VI.*
God has furnished men with faculties sufficient to direct
them in the way they should take, if they will seriously em-
ploy them, when their ordinary *vocations* allow them the
leisure. *Locke.*

A whore in her *vocation*,
Keeps punctual to an assignation. *Swift.*
VOCATIVE. n. f. [vocativus, Fr. *vocativus*, Lat. *vocativus*.] The gram-
matical case used in calling or speaking to.